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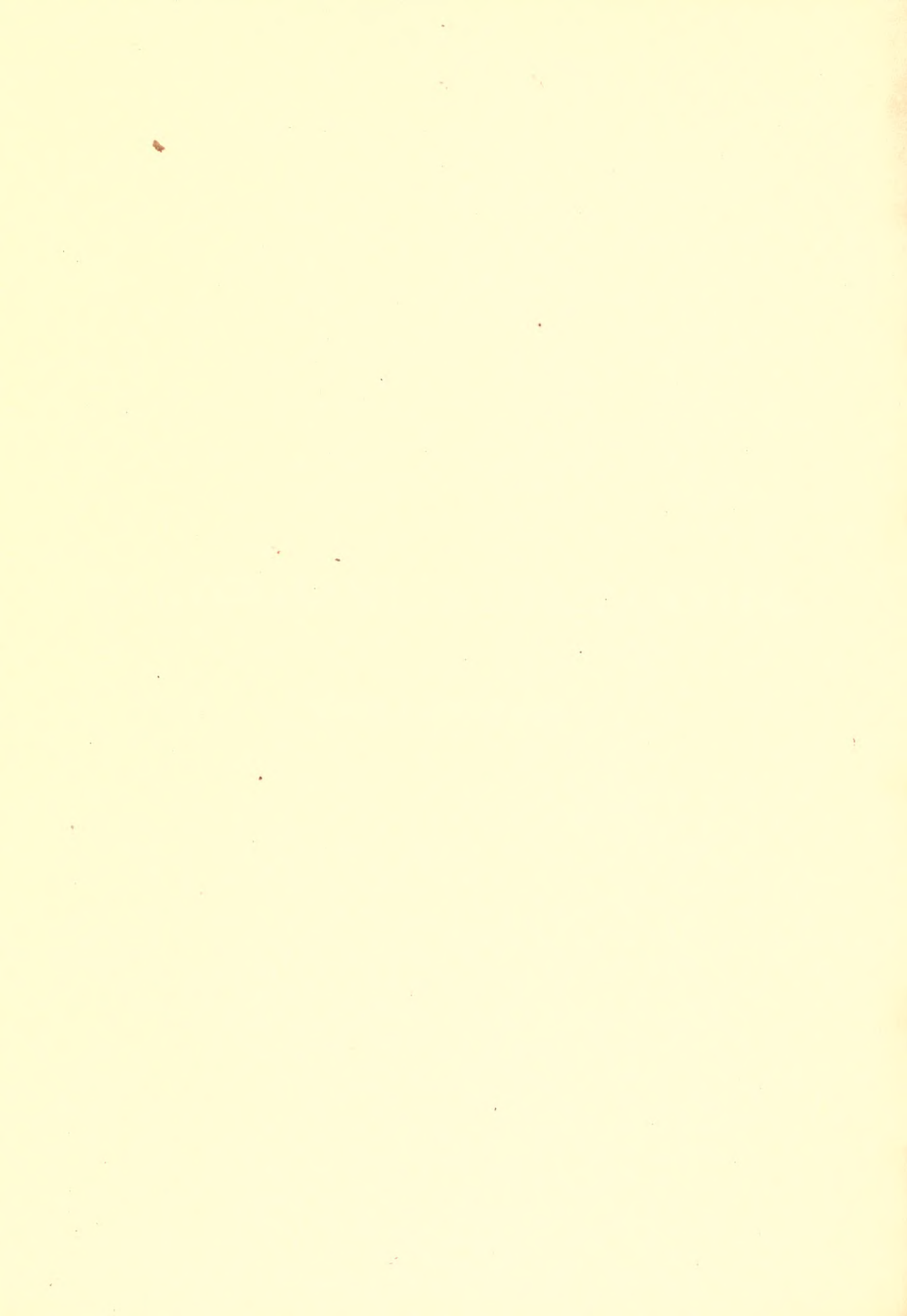




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ENCYCLOPÆDIA BRITANNICA

NINTH EDITION

THE
ENCYCLOPÆDIA BRITANNICA

A

DICTIONARY

OF

ARTS, SCIENCES, AND GENERAL LITERATURE

NINTH EDITION

INDEX

WITH LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS AND KEY TO THEIR INITIALS

NEW YORK: CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS

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P R E F A C E.

AN index commonly needs no preface, but it seems not unreasonable to explain why an alphabetical Encyclopædia is furnished with an alphabetical index. In smaller works of reference which partake of the nature of verbal lexicons no such thing is needed; but the plan of the *Encyclopædia Britannica* is to deal with subjects rather than words, and to discuss large subjects in a connected way, under general headings, so that the book may be used not only for occasional reference but for systematic study. Many things, therefore, which a reader may wish to understand are explained, not under their own names, but in the course of a larger discussion, and those who desire to learn about them will find the explanation in its proper place by the aid of this index volume. The index has been compiled by Mr William Cairns, and arranged and revised by the Rev. Geo. M'Arthur, with the assistance of Miss Emily Stevenson and Mr J. T. Bealby.

Besides the index, the present volume contains a complete list of those who have written articles for the ninth edition of the *Encyclopædia*, with a key to the initial letters affixed to the longer contributions. It is to be observed that the use of these initials was not designed to lighten the responsibility of the editors. No editor can possess the knowledge which would enable him to control the work of his contributors in all the subjects treated of in the *Encyclopædia*, but no effort has been spared on the part of the editorial staff to secure the accuracy and sufficiency of every contribution, and to prevent those repetitions and inconcinnities which necessarily occur where each contributor is absolutely and solely responsible for the articles that bear his name.

In this endeavour the editors have been heartily supported by the contributors themselves: a large proportion of the unsigned articles have been written by scholars of the first name, who kindly undertook to do small things as well as large in order to secure the uniform treatment of a whole group of subjects, and in all departments leading authorities at home and abroad have been found ready to help, not merely by their direct contributions, but by valuable counsels as to the plan of articles and the choice of writers—often also by revising what others had written, and suggesting corrections and improvements.

The list of contributors, and the initials appended to the longer articles, are sufficient to show that the ninth edition of the *Encyclopædia Britannica* is no mere compilation, but the work of specialists writing from firsthand knowledge, to an extent that had not been attempted in previous works of the kind. But an Encyclopædia, however brilliant its list of contributors, must always owe much to the constant and stated labours of a resident staff, whose members give their whole time to the work, and to these gentlemen a special acknowledgment is due. The Rev. George M'Arthur read every sheet of the book down to 1883, after which date he had the assistance of Mr J. T. Bealby, but continued to take the chief and most responsible share in that minute revision which every line of such a work demands. The late Mr W. Browning Smith from 1873 to 1878, Prof. Adamson from 1874 to 1876, Mr H. A. Webster from 1874 to 1887, Mr F. H. Butler in 1876 and 1877, and Mr T. F. Henderson from 1877 to 1884 gave their daily service to the work of the *Encyclopædia*, writing regularly on their own subjects, and helping the editors in various other ways. From the year 1878 Mr J. Sutherland Black acted as assistant editor, and from 1883 to the close of the work he was chief of the resident staff. To his knowledge, zeal, and judgment the work owes more than can be here expressed. It ought to be added that the task of the editors has at all times been much facilitated by the excellent administration of the publishers, who, quite apart from the ability and liberality with which they have conducted the business part of the undertaking, have throughout taken the greatest interest in the literary work of the *Encyclopædia*, and have given to the editors the manifold assistance which can be derived from a practical knowledge of affairs.

W. ROBERTSON SMITH.

CHRIST'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE,
February 18, 1889.

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J. AN. . JOSEPH ANDERSON, LL.D., Secretary, Scottish Society of Antiquaries.
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J. B. A. . J. B. ATKINSON, author of "Schools of Modern Art in Germany."
J. O. A. . J. O. AFFLECK, M.D., Medical Examiner, University of Edinburgh.
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P. P. A. . P. P. ALEXANDER (the late), St Andrews.
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W. L. A. . Rev. W. LINDSAY ALEXANDER, D.D., LL.D.

B

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A. B*. . ALEX. BAIN, LL.D., author of "The Emotions and the Will."
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A. BR. . ALEXANDER BRUCE, M.A., M.D., Edinburgh.
 Rev. ALEX. BEVERLEY, LL.D. [articles ACTA DIURNA, ACTA SENATUS, &c.].
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A. E. BATEMAN, Board of Trade, London [article BOARD OF TRADE].
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- P. T. C. . Prof. P. T. CLEVE, University of Upsala.
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- S. C. . . SIDNEY COLVIN, M.A., Keeper of Prints and Drawings, British Museum.
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THOMPSON COOPER, author of "Biographical Dictionary" [articles CAPGRAVE, CHALLONER, &c.].
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D

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- A. DE. . ALEX. DEL MAR, author of "History of the Precious Metals."
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- A. B. D. . Rev. A. B. DAVIDSON, D.D., LL.D., Professor of Hebrew, New College, Edinburgh.
ALEX. P. DAVIDSON, Edinburgh [articles GEIGER, GOTHENBURG].
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F. B. DEXTER, Professor of American History, Yale College, Conn. [article NEW HAVEN].
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- F. DE C. . F. DE CHAUMONT, M.D., late Professor of Military Hygiene, Royal Army Medical School, Netley.
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H. DEBY, Brussels [articles MECHLIN, OSTEND, &c.].
Rev. H. M. DEXTER, Boston, Mass. [article MATHER].
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 M. DELGUEURE, Brussels [article LOUVAIN].
 P. E. DOVE, London [articles JUNG, KNOT].
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 THOS. DAVIDSON, Edinburgh [article MACNEILL].
- T. W. R. D. . . T. W. RHYS DAVIDS, Ph.D., LL.D., Professor of Pâli and Buddhist Literature, University College, London.
 VICTOR DINGELSTEDT, Tiflis [articles SHEMAKHA, SHUSHA].
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- W. DE. . . Prof. WILHELM DEECKE, Ph.D., author of "Corssen und die Sprache der Etruscer."
 WM. DURIE [articles ALFRED, &c.].
- W. B. D. . . W. BOYD DAWKINS, M.A., F.S.A., F.G.S., F.R.S., Professor of Geology, Owens College, Manchester.
 W. B. D'ALMEIDA, F.R.G.S., Barrister-at-Law, London [articles MALACCA, MANILA].
 Sir WM. FETTES DOUGLAS, LL.D., P.R.S.A. [article GORDON, Watson].
- W. T. T. D. . . W. T. THISELTON DYER, B.Sc., C.M.G., F.R.S., Director, Royal Gardens, Kew.
- E**
- A. B. E. . . Miss AMELTA B. EDWARDS, author of "A Thousand Miles up the Nile."
- A. C. E. . . ALEX. C. EWALD, F.S.A., Public Record Office, London.
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 DAN. GIRAUD ELLIOT, author of "Monograph of the Felidæ" [article JAGUAR].
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 FRANK M. ESTING, Philadelphia, Pa. [article GIRARD, S.].
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 Rev. GEO. H. EMERSON, D.D., Editor of "Christian Leader," Boston, Mass. [article UNIVERSALISTS].
- H. E. . . HERMANN ETHÉ, Ph.D., Professor of Oriental Languages, University College, Aberystwith.
- J. E. . . JULIUS EGGELING, Ph.D., Professor of Sanskrit, University of Edinburgh.
- J. A. E. . . J. A. EWING, B.Sc., F.R.S., Professor of Engineering, University College, Dundee.
 Rev. ROBERT EWING, M.A., St John's College, Oxford [article SHAIRP].
- W. K. E. . . Col. W. KIDSTON ELLES, C.B., Adjutant-General in India.
- F**
- A. F. . . A. FÜHRER, Ph.D., Allahabad.
- A. C. F. . . A. CAMPBELL FRASER, LL.D., D.C.L., Professor of Logic and Metaphysics, University of Edinburgh.
- A. H. F. . . Rev. A. HOLLINGWORTH FROST, M.A., Cambridge.
- A. M. F. . . Rev. A. M. FAIRBAIRN, D.D., Principal, Mansfield Independent College, Oxford.
- A. M.-F. . . A MOREL-FATIO, École Nationale des Chartes, Paris.
- C. A. F. . . C. ALAN FYFFE, M.A., author of "A History of Modern Europe."
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- E. A. F. . . E. A. FREEMAN, LL.D., D.C.L., Regius Professor of Modern History, University of Oxford.
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- G. FL. . . GEORGE FLEMING, LL.D., C.B., Principal Veterinary Surgeon, War Office, London.
- G. H. F. . . Rev. GEO. HAY FORBES, late of St Serf's, Burntisland.
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- H. O. F. . . HENRY O. FORBES, author of "A Naturalist's Wanderings in the Eastern Archipelago."
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- J. FR. . . Rev. JOHN FRASER (the late), University of Chicago.
- J. G. F. . . J. G. FITCH, H.M. Inspector of Schools, Whitehall.

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- R. B. F. . Prof. R. B. FULTON, University of Mississippi, Oxford, Miss.
ROBERT W. FELKIN, M.D., joint author of "Uganda and the Eastern Soudan" [articles UGANDA, &c.].
- S. F. . . Sir SAMUEL FERGUSON, LL.D., Q.C., late Deputy Keeper of Public Records, Dublin.
- T. F. . . THOMAS FOWLER, D.D., Professor of Logic, University of Oxford.
- T.G.G.F. T. G. G. FAUSSETT, Canterbury.
- W. F. . . WILLIAM FARR, M.D., D.C.L., F.R.S., C.B., late Superintendent of Statistics, Registrar-General's Office, London.
Rev. WM. FERGUSON, Barrow [article BARROW-IN-FURNESS].
- W. E. F. . WILLIAM E. FOSTER, Providence, R.I.
- W. H. F. . WM. H. FLOWER, LL.D., F.R.S., C.B., Director of the Natural History Departments, British Museum.
- W. W. F. . W. WYNNE FFOULKES, M.A., Chester.
- G**
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- A. G. . . Major ARTHUR GRIFFITHS, H.M. Inspector of Prisons, Home Office, Whitehall.
- A. G*. . . ARTHUR GAMGEE, M.D., F.R.S., Fullerian Professor of Physiology, Royal Institution of Great Britain.
- A. GA. . . ANDREW GARRAN, Editor of *The Herald*, Sydney, N.S.W.
- A. GE. . . ARCHIBALD GEIKIE, LL.D., F.R.S., Director-General, Geological Survey of the United Kingdom.
- A. GI. . . ALEXANDER GIBSON (the late), M.A., Advocate, Edinburgh.
- A. GO. . . Rev. ALEX. GORDON, M.A., Belfast.
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ALBERT GRAY, Barrister-at-Law, London [article LACCADIVES].
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- ANGELO DE GUBERNATIS, Professor of Sanscrit and Comparative Literature, Reale Istituto Superiore, Florence [articles GIUSTI, GOLDONI, &c.].
- A. E. G. . A. E. GOUGH, M.A., Principal of the Madrasa, Calcutta.
- A. G. G. . A. G. GREENHILL, M.A., Professor of Applied Mathematics, Royal Artillery College, Woolwich.
- A. v. G. . A. VON GUTSCHMID (the late), Professor of Ancient History, University of Tübingen.
BARTHOLOMEW GUNSZT, London [articles PRESSBURG, &c.].
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- D. GI. . . DAVID GILL, LL.D., F.R.S., Astronomer-Royal, Cape of Good Hope.
EDWIN GOADBY, York [articles LOUGHBOROUGH, SCARBOROUGH].
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- G. B. G. . G. BROWN GOODE, Assistant Secretary, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- H. G. . . HUGH GODFRAY, M.A., late Fellow, St John's College, Cambridge.
- H. G*. . HENRY GANNETT, Geological and Geographical Department, Washington, D.C.
- H. GA. . HENRI GAUSSERON.
- H. GO. . HENRY GOUDY, LL.B., Advocate, Edinburgh.
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- J. G. G. . J. GREY GLOVER, M.D., London.
- J. G. G*. . J. G. GOODCHILD, Geological Survey Office, London.
- J. H. G. . J. H. GALLÉE, Ph.D., Professor of Teutonic Languages, University of Utrecht.

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- H
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ALFRED HOPKINSON, M.A., Professor of Jurisprudence, Owens College, Manchester [articles GAIVS, &c.]
- A.A.W.H. A. A. W. HUBRECHT, Ph.D., LL.D., Professor of Zoology, University of Utrecht.
- A. C. H. . A. C. HARRIS, Indianapolis, Ind.
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Rev. H. G. BONAVIA HUNT, M.A., Warden, Trinity College, London [articles FLUTE, FORKEL].
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JOSEPH HODGSON, Editor, *Daily Register*, Mobile, Ala. [article MOBILE].
JOHN HORNE, Geological Survey of Scotland [article OASES].
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J. SMITH HOMANS [articles ADRIAN, ALTOONA].
- J. W. H. . J. WESLEY HALES, M.A., Professor of English Language, King's College, London.
- L. F. V.-H. L. F. VERNON-HARCOURT, M.A., C.E., Professor of Civil Engineering and Surveying, University College, London.
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- P. G. H. . P. G. HAMERTON, author of "The Graphic Arts."
Rev. P. HAY HUNTER, Yester, East Lothian [articles CLYDE, Lord, &c.].
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- R. A. H. . R. A. HILL, Royal Mint, London.
R. B. HALDANE, M.A., M.P., author of "Life of Adam Smith" [articles HERACLITUS, LAMETTRIE].
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THOMAS HUTCHISON, Kirkcaldy [article KIRKCALDY].
- T. E. H. . THOS. E. HOLLAND, D.C.L., Chichele Professor of International Law and Diplomacy, University of Oxford.
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- T. H. H*. Major T. H. HOLDICH, R.E.
- T. L. H. . T. L. HEATH, B.A., London.
- W. H. . . Sir WILLIAM HAMILTON, Bart., late Professor of Logic and Metaphysics, University of Edinburgh.
- W. HA. . Rev. WM. HANNA, D.D., author of "Memoir of Chalmers."
- W. HE. . WALTER HEPWORTH, Art Department, South Kensington.
- W. HO. . WYNNARD HOOPER, M.A., London.
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- W. A. HE. WM. A. HERDMAN, D.Sc., Professor of Natural History, University College, Liverpool.
- W. B. H. . W. B. HUNTER, M.D., Smedley's Institution, Matlock Bath.
- W. E. H. . WM. ERNEST HENLEY, author of "A Book of Verses."
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- W. W. H. Sir WILLIAM W. HUNTER, K.C.S.I., C.I.E., LL.D., late Director of Statistics to the Government of India.

I

- J. K. I. . J. KELLS INGRAM, LL.D., Senior Lecturer, Trinity College, Dublin.

J

- A. J. . . ALEX. JOHNSTON, Professor of Jurisprudence and Political Economy, Princeton College, N.J.
ANDREW JERVISE [articles BANFF, &c.].
- B. J. . . Prof. B. JÜLG (the late), University of Innsbruck.
- B. D. J. . B. DAYDON JACKSON, Secretary, Linnean Society, London.
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- E. JE. . . E. JEWILL, Torpoint, Cornwall.
- F. J. . . FLEEMING JENKIN (the late), F.R.S., Professor of Engineering, University of Edinburgh.
- H. J. . . HENRY JONES (Cavendish).
- H. JA. . . HENRY JACKSON, Litt.D., Fellow, and Praelector in Ancient Philosophy, Trinity College, Cambridge.
- H. I. J. . H. I. JENKINSON, Keswick.
- J. J. . . J. JOHNSTON, Milwaukee, Wis.
- J. H. J. . J. HENRY JOHNSON, Solicitor, London.
- J. R. J. . J. R. JACKSON, Curator of Museum, Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.
- J. Y. J. . J. YATE JOHNSON, author of "Handbook to Madeira."
- K. J. . . KEITH JOHNSTON (the late), F.R.G.S.
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K

- A. B. W. K. A. B. W. KENNEDY, C.E., F.R.S., Professor of Engineering in University College, London.

- A. H. K. . A. H. KEANE, Professor of Hindustani, University College, London.
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 D. K. . . DAVID KAY, F.R.G.S., author of *Austria*, in the "Foreign Countries Series."
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 I.G.N.K.-F. Hon. ION G. N. KEITH-FALCONER (the late), M.A., Lord Almoner's Reader of Arabic, University of Cambridge.
 J. D. J. K. Lieutenant J. D. JERROLD KELLY, United States Navy.
 J. E. K. . Senator JOHN E. KENNA, Charleston, W. Va.
 J. S. K. . J. SCOTT KELTIE, Librarian, Royal Geographical Society, London.
 K. K. . . K. KESSLER, Ph.D., University of Marburg.
 M. K. . . MICHAEL KERNEY, London.
 P. K. . . PHILIP KELLAND (the late), F.R.S., Professor of Mathematics, University of Edinburgh.
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 R. J. K. . R. J. KING (the late), Crediton, Devon.
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 W. C. K. . Prof. W. C. KERR, late State Geologist, Raleigh, North Carolina.
 W. F. K. . W. F. KIRBY, joint-author of "Introduction to Entomology."

L

- A. L. . . ANDREW LANG, LL.D., author of "Myths, Ritual, and Religion."
 A. LA. . . ALFRED LARGE, Donaldson's Hospital, Edinburgh.
 A. O. L. . A. C. OUGHTER LONIE, Kinghorn, Fife.
 A. R. L. . ALBERT R. LEEDS, Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N.J.
 C. J. L. . CHARLES JAMES LYALL, M.A., C.I.E., author of "Sketch of the Hindustani Language."
 D. J. L. . D. J. LEECH, M.D., Professor of Materia Medica, Owens College, Manchester.
 E. R. L. . EDWIN RAY LANKESTER, LL.D., F.R.S., Professor of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, University College, London.
 E. T. L. . E. T. LEFROY (the late), of *The Freeman's Journal*, Dublin.
 F. L. . . F. LIEBERMANN, Ph.D., Berlin.
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 H. LAING [article ESQUIRE].
 H. CABOT LODGE, author of "Albert Gallatin" [article GALLATIN].
 H. D. L. . HENRY D. LITTLEJOHN, M.D., Lecturer in Medical Jurisprudence, School of Medicine, Edinburgh.
 H. R. L. . Rev. HENRY R. LUARD, D.D., Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge.
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 Rev. W. LOCKHART, Procuratore Generale dei Rosminiani, Rome.

M

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 A. M. . . ARTHUR MAW, Trowbridge, Salop.
 A. M*. . Rev. ALLAN MENZIES, B.D., Abernethy, Perthshire.
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- A.W.K.M. A. W. K. MILLER, British Museum.
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C. N. B. MUSTON, Edinburgh [articles CANTERBURY, N.Z., &c.].
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E. MARZIALS, London [article JASMIN].
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HUGH M'ALL, Lisburn, Co. Antrim [article BELFAST].
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J. MASSON, Dundee [article BABRIUS].
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JOHN M. D. MEIKLEJOHN, M.A., Professor of Education, University of St Andrews [article MANN].
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P. W. STUART MENTEATH, Paris [articles ANDORRE, BASQUE PROVINCES].

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- R. MU. . ROBERT MUNRO, M.A., M.D., Kilmarnock.
- R. MU*. . Rev. ROBERT MUNRO, M.A., B.D., F.S.A.S., Old Kilpatrick, Dumbartonshire.
- R. C. M. . R. C. MENZIES, Inveresk Paper Mills, Musselburgh.
R. H. MAJOR, late Secretary, Royal Geographical Society [article HENRY the Navigator].
R. W. MICOT, Waterbury, Conn. [article WATERBURY].
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- W. MI. . Rev. WM. MILLIGAN, D.D., Professor of Divinity and Biblical Criticism, University of Aberdeen.
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- W. O. M. . WILLIAM O'CONNOR MORRIS, Tullamore, King's County, Ireland.
- W. R. M. . W. R. MORFILL, M.A., author of "Slavonic Literature."
- W.R.M'N. W. R. M'NAB, M.D., Professor of Botany, Royal College of Science, Dublin.
- A. N. . . ALFRED NEWTON, F.R.S., Professor of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, University of Cambridge.
- A. NE. . . ALEXANDER NESBITT, F.S.A., author of "South Kensington Handbook on Glass."
- A. NI. . . ALEX. NICOLSON, LL.D., Advocate, Sheriff-Substitute of Renfrewshire.
- A. NO. . . ADOLF NOREEN, Ph.D., University of Upsala.
A. B. NETTLETON, Minneapolis, Min. [article ST PAUL, MIN.].
- A. V. N. . A. V. NEWTON, late of the Office for Patents, London.
CHARLES NISBET, London [articles SCUTARI, &c.].
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- E. B. N. . E. W. B. NICHOLSON, M.A., Librarian of the Bodleian Library, Oxford.
- E. T. N. . E. T. NEWTON, Paleontologist, Geological Survey of the United Kingdom, London.
- H. N. . . HENRY NICOL (the late), London.
- H. A. N. . H. ALLEYNE NICHOLSON, M.D., D.Sc., Professor of Natural History, University of Aberdeen.
- H. A. N*. HUBERT A. NEWTON, Professor of Mathematics, Yale College, New Haven, Conn.
- H. J. N. . H. J. NEWMAN, Editor, *Ridley's Wine and Spirit Trade Circular*, London.
- J. N. . . JOHN NICHOL, LL.D., Professor of English Language and Literature, University of Glasgow.
- J. NI. . . JAMES NICOL, author of "Elements of Mineralogy."
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- J. G. N. . Col. J. G. NICOLAY, author of "Life of Abraham Lincoln."
- J. S. N. . Rev. JAS. SPENCER NORTHCOTE, D.D., joint author of "Roma Sotteranea."
- J. S. N*. Prof. J. S. NEWBERRY, Columbia College School of Mines, New York.
- J. S. N†. JOS. SHIELD NICHOLSON, D.Sc., Professor of Political Economy, University of Edinburgh.
J. T. NAAKE, British Museum [articles GOGOL, &c.].
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- T. N. . . THOMAS NICHOLS, British Museum.
- TH. N. . Prof. THEODOR NÖLDEKE, University of Strassburg.
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WM. JAMES NOBLE, Barrister-at-Law, London [article GLAUBER].
- O
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- C. O'N. . CHARLES O'NEILL, author of "Chemistry of Calico Printing."
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- E. O'M. . Rev. EUGENE H. O'MEARA, A.B., Newcastle Lyons Rectory, Co. Dublin.
EDMUND OLLIER, London [articles ALSACE, &c.].
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Rev. G. J. OUSELEY, late of Catholic Apostolic Church, Edinburgh [article CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC CHURCH].
J. D. A. O'CONNOR, Chicago [articles GALENA, &c.].

- J. C. O'D. JAS. CORNELIUS O'DOWD, C.B., Deputy Advocate-General, War Office, London.
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- P**
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- C. PA. . . Cav. CESARE PAOLI, Professor of Palæography and Diplomatics, Reale Istituto Superiore, Florence.
- C. H. P. . CHARLES H. PIESSE, F.I.C., M.R.C.S., Public Analyst, Fulham District, London.
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D. R. PEACOCK, British Vice-Consul, Batoum, Caucasus [article KUBAN].
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- E. J. P. } EDWARD JAMES PAYNE, Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's
E. J. P* } Inn, London.
- E. S. P. . E. S. POOLE, London.
- F. P. . . FRANK PARISH, London.
- F. PO. . . FREDERICK POLLOCK, LL.D., Corpus Professor of Jurisprudence, University of Oxford.
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- G. W. P. . G. W. PROTHERO, M.A., Senior Tutor, and Lecturer in History, King's College, Cambridge.
- H. F. P. . H. F. PELHAM, M.A., Fellow of Exeter College, and University Reader in Ancient History, Oxford.
- H. R. P. . HENRY R. PROCTER, author of Paper on "Periodicity," in *Philosophical Magazine*.
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Rev. Canon PUCKLE, M.A., St Mary's Vicarage, Dover [article DOVER].
JAMES PURVES, S.S.C., Edinburgh [articles BRUCE, Michael, &c.].
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- J. B. PR. . Hon. J. BRADFORD PRINCE, Santa Fé, New Mexico.
- J. E. P. . Maj.-Gen. J. E. PORTLOCK (the late), R.E., Member of the Council on Military Education, Whitehall.
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- J. P. P. . J. PERCIVAL POSTGATE, Litt.D., Professor of Comparative Philology, University College, London.
- J. R. P. . JOHN R. PROCTER, Geological Survey, Frankfort, Kentucky.
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- R. P. . . REINHOLD PAULI (the late), LL.D., University of Göttingen.
- R. A. P. . R. A. PROCTOR, B.A., author of "Saturn and its System."
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- R. L. P. . R. LANE POOLE, M.A., Ph.D., Lecturer in Modern History, Jesus College, Oxford.
- R. S. P. . REGINALD STUART POOLE, LL.D., Keeper of the Coins and Medals Department, British Museum.
Lieut.-Col. Sisson Cooper Pratt, R.A., Professor of Military History, Royal Military Academy, Woolwich [articles BATTERY, &c.].
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R

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T

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- J. Y. . . JOHN YOUNG, M.D., Professor of Natural History, University of Glasgow.

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